EMDR Cognitions

Negative Cognitions

Responsibility Value (Shame)

I am a bad person I am shameful I am terrible I'm a failure

I am permanently damaged Something is wrong with me

I don't deserve to be I am worthless

I am insignificant /not important

I deserve to die

I deserve only bad things

I am stupid

I am ugly/inadequate My body is ugly It's not okay to be me

Responsibility: Action (Guilt)

I did something wrong / It's my fault
I should have known better
I should have done something
I am to blame (It's my fault)
I cannot be trusted
I am a bad person
I have to do it all

Safety/Vulnerability

I cannot trust myself
I cannot be trusted
I cannot trust my judgment
I cannot trust anyone
I am in danger / I cannot protect myself
It's not okay to feel (show) emotions
I'm going to die

Control/Choice

I am not in control
I have to be perfect (please everyone)
I am powerless (helpless)
I cannot do what I want
I am weak
I have no options / trapped

Connection/Belonging

I cannot connect
I am unwanted / I don't belong
I'm invisible / Insignificant / don't matter
I am alone
I am unworthy of love

Positive Cognitions

Responsibility: Value (Shame)

I am a good person I am honorable I am fine as I am I am capable I am (can be) healthy

I can be myself

I deserve....I can have

I am worthy

I am significant / Important / essential

I deserve to live / I am I deserve good things

I am intelligent (I am able to learn)
I am fine (attractive, loveable)
My body is fine (attractive, loveable)

I can be me

Responsibility: Action (guilt)

I learned from it / It's not my fault
I did the best I could
I did the best that I could
I am not to blame
I can be trusted
I am a good person
It wasn't my fault

Safety/Vulnerability

I can trust myself
I am trustworthy
I can trust my judgment
I can choose whom to trust
I am safe now/ It's over
I can show emotions / It's safe to feel
I am safe now / It's over / I'm alive

Control/Choice

I am (now) in control
I can be myself (I can make mistakes)
I (now) have choices
I have enough opportunities/alternatives
I am strong
I (now) have choices / I have options

Connection/Belonging

I can choose whom to connect with I belong / I matter
I can be seen / I matter
I am not alone / I am connected
I am loveable/worthy of love