

# Suitability & Readiness

#### Assessing Client Suitability & Readiness For EMDR Therapy

- Screen for Dissociative Disorders (DES, SCID-D, or MID)
- Check for indicators of poor psychic development
  - Years of unsuccessful psychotherapy
  - Depersonalization and/or derealization
  - Memory lapses
  - Flashbacks and intrusive thoughts
  - Somatic Symptoms
- Level of psychosocial functioning.
  - Chronic instability at home and/or work
  - Available internal and external resources
- Attachment history
  - Early relationship/attachment disruptions
  - Ability to establish and maintain relationships of any kind
  - Adequate supports
- Integrative capacity
  - Ability to say present or to maintain dual awareness?
  - Access to positive (integrative) memory networks?
- Affect tolerance/regulation
  - Ability to control behavior and/or manage emotional responses
  - Ability to sustain high or varying levels of emotion throughout the EMDR process
  - Access and tolerate a positive and/or negative state
  - Ability to shift from one emotional state to another
  - Adequate stabilization/self-control strategies in place

Adapted from B. Hensley: EMDR Therapy Primer. From Practicum to Practice:

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- Readiness to change
  - External factors (i.e. child, spousal, employment, legal demands) that may interfere with successful treatment outcomes?
  - Have all complicating factors (secondary gains) been identified?
  - Active issues with substance abuse or other compulsive disorders?
  - Capacity and motivation to change?
- Behaviors that interfere with EMDR therapy
  - Addictions, obsessions, compulsions; avoidance or withdrawal; and compliance issues have been addressed prior to reprocessing
  - Danger to self or others
  - History of violent or assaultive behavior
- Medical Considerations
  - Medical conditions have been considered
  - Current medications have been identified
  - If needed, eye movements have been cleared by the physician
  - First-trimester cautions or other complications have been identified and addressed in the case of pregnancy
- Time Considerations
  - Treatment has been timed around projects, demands, and/or work schedules
  - Availability for follow-up
  - 90-minute sessions, if possible, have been arranged
  - Legal obligations have been considered

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- Acute Presentations caution and case consultation may be necessary
  - Life-threatening substance abuse
  - Recent suicide attempts
  - Self-Mutilation
  - Major loss, illness, or injury
  - Serious assaultive/impulsive behavior
  - Psychotic episodes
  - Active alcohol/drug use
  - Dissociative disorders

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